

PowerKey 1400 J1939 user manual



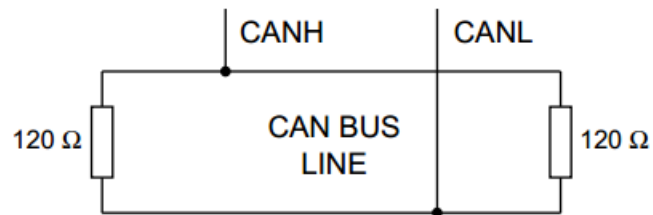
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1. How to connect Deutsch 4 pin:



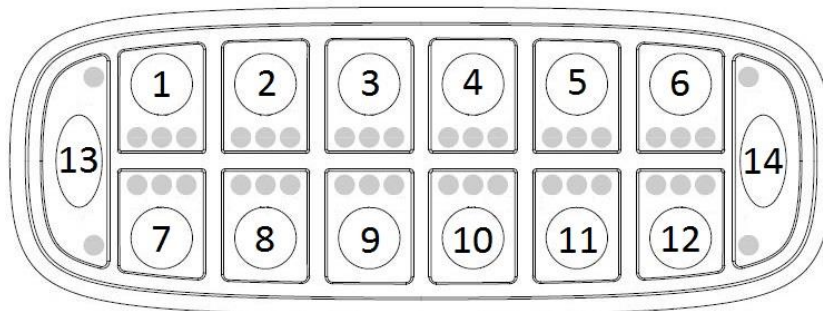
PIN	COLOUR	FUNCTION
1	Blue	CAN L
2	White	CAN H
3	Black	Negative battery
4	Red	Vbatt. (12-24V)



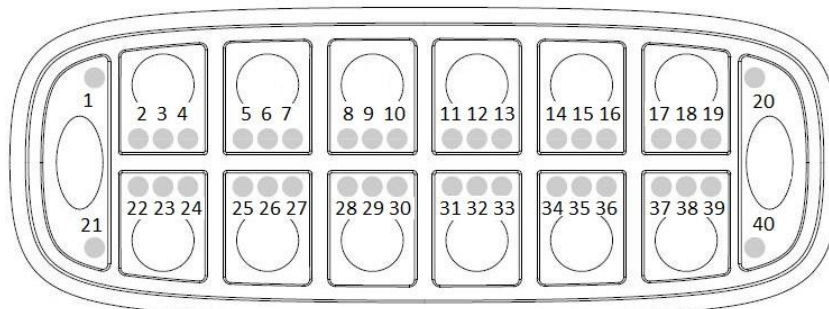
Each end of the CAN bus is terminated with 120Ω resistors in compliance with the standard to minimize signal reflections on the bus. You may need to place a 120Ω resistor between CAN-L and CAN-H.

2. Reference

Key:



LED:



3. Message header description

The 29-bit CAN identifier used in J1939 is structured in the following way.

Priority	Reserved	Data Page	PDU Format	PDU Specific	Source Address
3 bits	1 bit	1 bit	8 bits	8 bits	8 bits

The proprietary format used by PK and PKP keypads is defined as follows:

- Priority = 6.
- Reserved = 0.
- Data page = 0.
- PDU Format = EFh (the message is addressable).
- PDU Specific = Destination Address.
- Parameter Group Number (PGN) = 61184 (EF00h).

An example of CAN identifier of messages sent to the keypad is 18EF2100h where:

- 21h is the destination address (keypad)
- 00h is the source address.

An example of CAN identifier of messages sent by the keypad is 18EFFF21h where:

- FFh refers to broadcast messages (no specific destination address)
- 21h is the source address (keypad).

4. General Data Format

The proprietary protocol has defined a general format for the data fields in the PGN 61184. The format consists of:

- 1 header field (2 bytes)
- 1 command byte
- 8 bytes (the remaining field) are defined specifically for each command.

The data length is 8 bytes, unused bits and bytes are set to all 1's (0xFF).

Byte 0	04h
Byte 1	1Bh
Byte 2	Command
Byte 3-7	Data required for each specific command

5. Default settings

Setting	Default status or level	How to change
CAN bus Baud Rate	250 kbit/s	Command 6Fh
Source Address	21h	Command 70h
Keypad Identifier	21h	Command 70h
Heartbeat Message	Disable	Command 75h
Periodic state transmission	Disable	Command 71h
Periodic transmission period	100ms	Command 77h
Event state transmission	Enable	Command 72h
Address claim	Disable	Command 74h
LED brightness level	3Fh	Command 7Ch
Startup backlight	OFF	Command 7Bh
Startup LED show	Complete LED Sequence	Command 34h
Backlight color	Red	Command 7Dh
LED acknowledgement	Disable	Command 73h

6. Key Contact state (01h)

This message is sent by the keypad to indicate the state of the contacts. The destination address is set to FFh: broadcast message. See chapter 2 for Key number reference.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	01h	Contact state message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: Key Number
Byte 4	YYh	Contact State 00: Switch OFF (Key released) 01: Switch ON (Key pressed)
Byte 5	ZZh	Keypad Identifier (default 21h)
Byte 6,7	FFh	Not used

Examples:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B 01 01 01 21 FF FF	Key 1 ON
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B 01 01 00 21 FF FF	Key 1 OFF
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B 01 02 00 21 FF FF	Key 2 OFF
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B 01 03 01 21 FF FF	Key 3 ON
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B 01 0E 00 21 FF FF	Key 14 OFF
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B 01 04 01 21 FF FF	Key 4 ON

If the Event state transmission is enabled, the Key Contact state message is sent when a key is switched.

If the Periodic state transmission is enabled, every Periodic transmission period a Key Contact state message is sent for each button of the keypad.

7. LED command (01h)

This message is sent to the keypad to set the state of the LED indicators. See chapter 2 for Key and LED number reference.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	01h	LED command message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: PK1400 LED number
Byte 4	YYh	LED Color 00: off 01: red 02: green 03: amber/orange 04: yellow
Byte 5	ZZh	LED State 00: off 01: on 02: blink 03: alternate blink
Byte 6	WWh	LED Secondary Color (only for alt blink) 00: off 01: red 02: green 03: amber/orange 04: yellow
Byte 7	FFh	Not used

Examples:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 01 01 01 00 FF	LED 1 red
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 01 00 00 00 FF	LED 1 off
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 02 03 01 00 FF	LED 2 amber
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 04 01 01 00 FF	LED 4 red
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 04 02 01 00 FF	LED 4 green
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 10 02 02 00 FF	LED 16 green blink
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 0C 01 03 02 FF	LED 12 blinks red and green

8. Set LED brightness level (02h)

This message sets the value of the indicator LED brightness. The value can be set from 0 to 3Fh from a minimum value to 100% of the LED dimming range.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	02h	LED brightness level message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: Dim Value (default 3Fh) From 00h (min) to 3Fh (100%)
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 02 20 FF FF FF FF	Brightness set to 50%

9. Set backlight level (03h)

This message sets the value of the backlight LED brightness. The value can be set from 0 to 3Fh for 0 to 100% of the brightness range.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	03h	Backlight brightness level message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: Value (default 00h) From 00h (0%) to 3Fh (100%)
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 03 10 FF FF FF FF	Backlight set to 25%

10. Set startup keys message(28h)

This command enables the transmission during power up of the state of the keys.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	28h	Startup keys message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h Disabled (default) 01h Enabled
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 28 01 FF FF FF FF	Enable startup keys message

11. Get software revision (2Ah)

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	2Ah	Get software revision
Byte 3,7	FFh	Not used

Answer:

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	2Ah	Get software revision
Byte 3,6	XXh XXh XXh XXh	SW revision ASCII
Byte 7	00h	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 2A FF FF FF FF FF	Get software revision
From Keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B 2A 56 32 2E 31 00	V2.1

12. Set startup LED show (34h)

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	34h	Startup LED show
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h OFF 01h Complete led show (default) 02h Fast flash
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 34 00 FF FF FF FF	Set Startup LED show OFF

13. Set Source Address (70h)

This message is used to change the keypad CAN Source Address and/or the Keypad Identifier. Either or both the Source Address or Keypad Identifier may be changed independently. Connecting only one keypad to the bus when changing the keypad address is recommended. If an invalid value is chosen, then no change is done to the stored value.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	70h	Set Address message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: CAN Source Address From 01h to 0Fh From 11h to F0h FFh No change
Byte 4	YYh	YY: Keypad Identifier From 21h to FEh FFh No change
Byte 5,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 70 05 21 FF FF FF	Set Source Address = 05h, Set Keypad identifier = 21h.

14. Periodic state transmission (71h)

This message enables or disables the periodic transmission of the Key state.

When enabled, one contact state message is periodically sent for each button of the keypad. For some keypad models there could be additional messages (e.g. the PKP2400 has 8 buttons but 11 messages are sent).

The period is set to 100ms as default value but can be changed by command 77h.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	71h	Periodic state transmission message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h Disabled (default) 01h Enabled
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 71 01 FF FF FF FF	Enable periodic state transmission.

15. Event state transmission (72h)

This message enables or disables event driven key state transmissions. When this feature is enabled, the keypad transmits the state of a contact at the time that the contact changes state (pressed or released).

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	72h	Event state transmission
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h Disabled 01h Enabled (default)
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 72 00 FF FF FF FF	Disable event state transmission

16. LED Acknowledgment (73h)

This message enables or disables the transmission of the LED Acknowledgement message. When this feature is enabled the keypad transmits an acknowledgement message each time a LED Command is received.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	73h	LED Acknowledgement
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h Disabled (default) 01h Enabled
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 73 01 FF FF FF FF	Enable LED acknowledgement
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 01 01 01 03 02 FF	LED Command
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	00 03 01 01 02 FF FF FF	LED Ack message

LED Acknowledgement message:

Byte 0	00h	
Byte 1	XXh	XX: LED state
Byte 2	YYh	YY: Led number
Byte 3	PPh	PP: Primary color
Byte 4	ZZh	ZZ: Secondary color
Byte 5,7	FFh	Not used

17. Address Claim at boot (74h)

This message enables or disables the address claim procedure.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	74h	Address claim at boot
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h Disabled (default) 01h Enabled
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 74 01 FF FF FF FF	Enable Address Claim

Address claiming procedure:

Under normal operation, the keypad application sends an Address Claim parameter group at start up and waits up to 250 ms for the other devices connected to the same network to send a message containing the device's address and name. The keypad checks every response and compares the names to see who has the highest priority. If a device is already using the address and has a higher priority, then a new address is selected and the process starts over. If the keypad has a higher priority than the device in use then it waits for other systems to reply, while the responding device will have to change its address and send an address claim itself. If no message is received after the time (250ms) is up, then the device has claimed the address.

Address claim parameter group:

Priority = 6.

Destination Address should always be the Global Address FFh

Parameter Group Number (PGN) = 60928(EE00h).

Data Length = 8

Data = NAME field

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
From keypad	18EEFF21h	Ext	3F 42 6F 1A 00 82 3C C0	

18. Heartbeat (75h)

This message enables or disables the transmission of Heartbeat message. This message is designed to indicate to other devices on the bus that this unit continues to function.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	75h	Heartbeat
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h Disabled (default) 01h Enabled
Byte 4	YYh	YY: Period in milliseconds ÷ 10 From 05h (50ms) to FEh (2.54 sec)
Byte 5,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 75 01 32 FF FF FF	Set heartbeat enabled with 500ms period.

Heartbeat generated message:

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	F9h	Heartbeat message
Byte 3	XXh	XX: Message counter, incremented each message sent
Byte 4	K8 K7 K6 K5 K4 K3 K2 K1	Button state indicators Each bit represents a button state 0: OFF 1: ON
Byte 5	00 00 K14 K13 K12 K11 K10 K9	
Byte 6,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
From keypad	18EFFF21h	Ext	04 1B F9 03 02 00 FF 21	Heartbeat message with button 2 pressed.

19. Periodic Key message period (77h)

This message sets the period time for the Key state messages (71h). This does not enable or disable the messages.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	77h	Periodic key message period
Byte 3	XXh	XX: Period in milliseconds ÷ 10 From 05h (50ms) to FEh (2.54 sec)
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 77 0A FF FF FF FF	Period set to 100ms

20. Start Demo mode(7Ah)

This message enables the Demo mode function. Demo mode is a special feature that consists in different LED states for each button pressing. Disconnect and reconnect the keypad after the enable message to enter this mode.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	7Ah	Demo mode
Byte 3	XXh	XX: 00h Disabled (Default) 01h Enabled
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 7A 01 FF FF FF FF	Demo mode enabled

21. Set backlight level at startup (7Bh)

This message sets the value of the backlight at keypad power up. The value can be set from 0 to 3Fh for 0 to 100% of the brightness range.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	7Bh	Set backlight at startup
Byte 3	XXh	XX: Value From 00h (0%) to 3Fh (100%)
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 7B 06 FF FF FF FF	Backlight at startup 10%

22. LED dim at startup (7Ch)

This message sets the value of the indicator LED brightness at keypad power up. The value can be set from a minimum value to 3Fh for 0 to 100% of the LED dimming range.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	7Ch	LED dim at startup
Byte 3	XXh	XX: Value From 00h (min) to 3Fh (100%)
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 7C 10 FF FF FF FF	LED dim set to 25%

23. Set backlight color (7Dh)

This message sets the color of the backlight.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	7Dh	Set backlight color
Byte 3	XXh	XX: color 01: red 02: green 03: blue 04: yellow 05: cyan 06: magenta 07h: white/light blue 08h: amber/orange 09h: yellow/green
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 7D 02 FF FF FF FF	Set backlight color to green

24. Baud rate setting (6Fh)

This message is used to change the baud rate of the CAN bus. Connecting only one keypad to the bus when changing the baud rate is recommended. If an invalid value is chosen, then no change is done to the stored value.

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	6Fh	Set baud rate message
Byte 3	02h	500kbit/s
	03h	250kbit/s
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

Example:

Direction	Identifier	Format	Message	Data
To Keypad	18EF2100h	Ext	04 1B 6F 02 FF FF FF FF	Set Baud rate at 500kbit/s

25. Set CAN protocol (80h)

Byte 0	04h	Header bytes
Byte 1	1Bh	
Byte 2	80h	Set CAN protocol
Byte 3	00h	CANopen protocol
Byte 4,7	FFh	Not used

26. Revision History

Date	Manual Revision	Comment	Related SW version
03/02/2017	1.0	First Release	
23/11/2017	1.1	Second Release <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Replaced 0% with min value for LED brightness- Corrected heartbeat generated message with exact number of keys- Updated LED acknowledgement message with extra bytes concerning primary and secondary color- Added baud rate setting command	SW 2.x